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AT

HARVARD COLLEGE.

VOL. XXVIII.

PLATES.

II.

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IV.

THE CORAL REEFS

OF THE

TROPICAL PACIFIC.

By ALEXANDER AGASSIZ.

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CAMBRIDGE, U.S.A.:
Printed for the Museum.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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1-3, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, Martin, Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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   1, 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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   1, 3, A. G. M.; 2, 4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W.; 3, 4, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M.; 3, 4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2. W. McM. W., Phot.
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1 3, W. McM. W., Phot.
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-TAPETEUEA-

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1-4. W. McM. W., Phot.
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1-4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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   1-4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M.; 3, 4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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2. Sink in the lagoon, near the village.

1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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Plate 146.

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3. High sand beach and wide reef flat, on the north point of the west face of the atoll.

1-3, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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PLATE 151.

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2. Flat to the east of Butaritari, looking northeast.
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1, 2, W. McM. W.; 3, 4, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, 4, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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1. Islands and islets on the flats of Keuea gap, covered with cocoanut trees, flanked by beach rock boulder beaches, seen from the sea face.

2. Other islands in the same gap, seen from the sea face, looking towards Butaritari.

3. Islets with beach rock and shingle bars, adjoining the point south of Keuea village.

1 3, A. G. M., Phot.
"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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2. Sea face of point of Butaritari Island, north of Ukiañaña village.

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1, 3, W. McM. W.; 2, 4, A. G. M., Phot.
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PLATE 155.

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1-3, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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PLATE 159.

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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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PLATE 160.

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3. Buttresses of elevated coralliferous limestone, Tapriva (Ocean Island), Baanapa.

1-3 from Photographs by Mr. John Arundel.
“Albatross” Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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(PLEASANT ISLAND) NAURU.

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1, 2 from Photographs by Mr. John Arundel.
"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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1-4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1, 2, W. McM. W.; 3, 4, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, 4, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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2. Reef flat and beach rock bars, on the outer edge of the reef flat platform east of the village of Jabor.

1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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1. Sink in the central part of the land rim of Enûbor Island. Mrs. Brandeis’ Phot.

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2. Looking northwest along the sea face of the western shore of Bigatjelang Island.

3. Sand and shingle beach along the northern extremity of Bigatjelang Island, seen from the sea.

4. Airek Island, south face of the land rim of the atoll.

1, 2, 4, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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**Plate 169.**

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1. Gehh Island with reef flat to the south, as seen from the west.

2. South face of the atoll, looking northwest from the extremity of Ennulabegan Island.

3. North end of Jlleginni Island, with sand bars from the lagoon or east side of the land rim, blown from the west face over the reef flat platform; a line of breakers indicates a shoal in the lagoon.

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1, 2, 4, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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1. Island north of Jerr Pass on the west face of the atoll.

2. Southern extremity of Jerr Island with submerged reef flat to the southwest face of the atoll.

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3. Lagoon shore of Rongelappelab Island, looking west, showing beach rock at base of coarse coral sand beach, Rongelab.

1, 2, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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PLATE 172.

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2. Sand beach with beach rock on lagoon face of Rongelappelab Island, looking west, with belt of characteristic Marshall Island vegetation on the summit of the beach.
   A. G. M., Phot.
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W. McM. W., Phot.
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Plate 174.

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1. West face of Kapenor Island, west face of the atoll.

2. Northern point of island at the southwest horn of the atoll.

3. Looking into the lagoon through gap between islands to the west of the South Pass, seen from the south.

4. Islet and sand bar to the east of the South Pass, seen from the lagoon side.

1-4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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1. Coral sand and shingle beach flanked with beach rock, on the sea face of the atoll looking north.

2. Beach rock shore on the lagoon face of the atoll, looking east.

1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

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A. G. M., Photo
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1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
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Plate 180.

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ARHNO.

3. Islands at the base of the northern horn of the atoll, looking west, seen from the sea.

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1-4, W. McM. W., Phot.
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ARIINO.

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1, 2, 4, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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Plate 182.

ARHNO.

1. West face of the northwest point seen from the west, the islands of the east face of the horn in the background.

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3. Ledge on the eastern side of the entrance to Port Lottin, Kusaie.

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1, 2, 4, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
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1. South point of Pachiai Island, Andema, seen from the south.

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3. Looking into the lagoon of the atoll from the west across to the gap between Pingelap Island (to the right) and Tugulu Island (to the left) on the northeast face of the atoll.

4. Village on the west face of Pingelap Island.

1-4, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 184.

Kusaie.

1. Vegetation on the lagoon side of the barrier reef near Point Lesson to the west of Port Lottin.

2. Vegetation on the east shore of the barrier reef on the west side of Port Lottin at the northern extremity of the harbor.

3. Looking northeast from Cape Vauvilliers along the northwest face of Kusaie, Gabert Island in the distance.

1, 2, A. G. M.; 3, W. McM. W., Phot.
PLATE 185.

KUSAIE.

1. Fringe of mangroves along the south face of the island to the east of Port Lottin.

2. Fringe of mangroves along the south face of the island, looking north from our anchorage.

3. Looking west from the entrance to the lagoon channel running south along the base of the island, east of Port Lottin.

1-3, A. G. M., Phot.
"Albatross" Tropical Pacific Expedition.

Coral Reefs. Plate 152.
Plate 186.

KUSAIE.

Vegetation along the sides of the lagoon channel of the south face of the island, looking east. A. G. M., Phot.
PLATE 187.

KUSAIE.

Boulder of recent reef rock on the reef flat east of Lottin Harbor (about eighteen feet by twelve feet). A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 188.
PLATE 188.

PONAPI.

1. Looking north across the mouth of Port Métalanim, Nar Island on the right.
2. Looking into Port Métalanim, across the reef connecting Nar and Nareap Islands.
3. Barrier reef to the south of Métalanim, Nahanur Island in the centre.
4. Barrier reef and flat around Nahanapenlord Island.

1, 2, W. MacM. W.; 3, 4, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 189.
Plate 189.

PONAPI.

1. Panian Islands, seen from the east.

2. Nahatik islets, on the barrier reef to the east of Kiti Harbor, seen from the south, looking over the wide reef flat separating them from the mangrove fringe which extends along the south face of Ponapi.

3. Mangrove islet at the east horn of the entrance to Kiti Harbor, looking east towards Point Nantiaiti, the Panian Islands in the distance.

4. Looking northeast, over the wide reef flat towards Point Nantiaiti, inside the barrier reef, showing the black belt of mangroves fringing the south face of the island; Luceila Peak on the left.

1-4, A. G. M., Phot.
PLATE 190.

PONAPI.

1. Looking east from our anchorage in Kiti Harbor towards Point Nantiaiti, Peak Roie on the left, the Panian Islands in the centre, the eastern horn of Kiti Harbor on the right.

2. Looking northwest from our anchorage in Kiti Harbor, along the west face of Ponapi through the gap between Tulatik Island and the southwest point of the island.

3. East face of Narlap Island from our anchorage in Kiti Harbor.

4. Looking over the extremity of the south island and the south horn of Royalist atoll across to Lauvergne Island.

1, 3, W. McM. W.; 2, 4, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 191.
PLATE 191.

TRUK.

1. Looking north past Faleu Island, on the southern barrier reef into the lagoon of Truk; the island of Peridiak in the distance.

2. Islands on the barrier reef of the south face of the atoll, Mesegon to the right, Uijee in the centre, next Udidan, and on the left of Uligar Pass, Fanan Island.

3. The eastern group of islands in the lagoon of Truk; the island of Umol to the right, Ruk in the centre, and Tsis to the left.

4. Uola seen across the northwest point of Ruk. from the south.

1, 3, W. McM. W.; 2, 4, A. G. M., Phot.
PLATE 192.

TRUK.

1. Mangrove islets along the southwest face of Uola, near our anchorage.

2. Part of the west face of Uola, seen from our anchorage.

1, 2. A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 193.
PLATE 193.

TRUK.

1. Looking south from our anchorage, Ruk on the right, Umol in the centre, Toloas on the left.

2. Looking from our anchorage towards the western group of islands in the atoll, Udot to the left, with the peaks of Tol towards the right.

3. Looking across the north end of Uola, towards Gregoire Island (on the left).

4. North end of Pis Island, seen going out of the pass, looking across the horn of the barrier reef towards the island to the east of Pis.

1, 3, 4, W. McM. W.; 2, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 194.

Guam.

1. Patay Point, east face of the island from the southeast.

2. Looking north from Punta de los Amantes, towards Point Ritidian, west face of the island.

3. Junction of the volcanic outburst with the elevated coralliferous limestone belt, west face of the island, near Agaña.

1, W. McM. W.; 2, 3, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 195.

GUAM.

1. Looking over Luminan barrier reef, on the north face of the harbor of San Luis d'Apra, Cabras Island on the right, Point Ritidian in the distance.

2. Looking south from our anchorage in the harbor of San Luis d'Apra, over Oroté Peninsula, towards the southern volcanic range of Guam.

3. Elevated coralliferous limestone bluffs at the western extremity of Oroté Point, the volcanic bluffs of Point Facpi in the distance.

1, 2, W. McM. W.; 3, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 196.
Plate 196.

GUAM.

Eroded elevated coralliferous limestone on the southern face of Cabras Island, with a clump of Cycads. A. G. M., Phot.
PLATE 197.

GUAM.

1. Looking over the eastern extension of Oroté Peninsula towards the southern volcanic hills of Guam.

2. Volcanic hills to the east of Agaña.

1, 2, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 198.
PLATE 198.

GUAM.

1. Volcanic bluff at Point Faepi; the islet to the right is an outlier of elevated coralliferous limestone, southwest face of Guam.

2. Looking south from Point Faepi, southwest coast of Guam; in the distance sharp volcanic hills, rounded ridge of elevated coralliferous limestone, with blocks and outliers of the same on the shore.

3. Looking over the mesa of Guam towards Mount Santa Rosa from the hill above Agaña.

1-3, A. G. M., Phot.
Plate 199.
Plate 199.

ROTA.

1. The west face of the island and its terraces, seen from off Point Taipingon.

2. Showing the terraces of the southwest face of the island, looking across Sosanlagh Bay.

1, 2, W. McM. W., Phot.
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